Contents

Pr	eface	pa	ge ix
N	otes on the text		xiv
	Part I Introduction		
1	Making the political Thinking from the early Republic: some methodological		3
	considerations on "comparative political theory"		6 12
	Founding and paradox Chapter summary Zhang's "democracy"		15 22
2	Zhang Shizhao and his world		29
	China at the turn of the twentieth century Zhang's life and thought The Tiger The turn to "political theory"		29 34 38 41
	Part II Founding		
	rait in Founding		
3	01		45
	The first paradox: mass versus elite The second paradox: constituting authority		48 50
	A Chinese founding narrative: the social contract Another Chinese founding narrative: "making the political		53
	lies in people"		58
	The nexus of efficacy and legitimacy Conclusion		65 69
4	"Rule by man" and "rule by law"		72
	"Rule by man" ideals in early Republican China Liang Qichao and "the cause of society" Zhang Shizhao's "rule by law" arguments		76 83 89
	Conclusion		98
5	Public, private, and the political <i>Gong</i> and <i>si</i>		103 104

	Comenis	
Public action as political action The problem of feasibility Making the personal political A return to founding Conclusion Part III Action	111 116 125 130 133	
Part III Action		
6 Self-awareness The "I" of <i>The Tiger</i> The problem of the theorist The literatus posture Self-awareness as political action Conclusion	137 139 144 147 154 159	
7 The self-use of talent Using talent Talent and virtue Federalism Talent and democracy Conclusion	162 164 171 176 185 190	
8 Accommodation Sameness and difference The practice of difference: revisiting the "public way" The public and its problems A balancing democracy Conclusion	193 195 206 215 221 223	
Conclusion: A return to beginnings An inner–outer axis of action Toward the development of (a) Chinese political theory	226 227 233	
Appendix A: notes on translated terms Fazhi, "rule by law" Gongdao, "the public way" Guo, "polity" Li guo, "founding" or "polity-founding" Ren, "persons" or "individuals" Renzhi, "rule by man" Tiaohe, "accommodation" Wei zheng, "to make the political" Zijue, "self-awareness"	237 239 240 241 241 242 243 246 247	
Appendix B: Character list	248	
Bibliography	258	
Index		