

CONTENTS

List of Illustrations vii

Acknowledgments xi

Introduction: Drugs from a Deep Time Perspective 1

Scott M. Fitzpatrick and Mark D. Merlin

1. Cannabis in Ancient Central Eurasian Burials 20

Mark D. Merlin and Robert C. Clarke

2. Intoxication on the Wine Dark Sea: Investigating Psychoactive
Substances in the Eastern Mediterranean 43

Zuzana Chovanec

3. Ancient Use of *Ephedra* in Eurasia and the Western Hemisphere 71

Mark D. Merlin

4. Prehistoric Intoxicants of North America 112

Sean M. Rafferty

5. Pipes, Cups, Platform Mounds, and Mortuary Ritual in the Lake
Okeechobee Basin of South Florida 128

Victor D. Thompson and Thomas J. Pluckhahn

6. Power From, Power To, Power Over? Ritual Drug-Taking and
the Social Context of Power among the Indigenous People of the
Caribbean 149

Quetta Kaye

7. Intoxication Rituals and Gender among the Ancient Maya 176

Daniel M. Seinfeld

8. Mayan Ritual Beverage Production: Considering the Ceramics 198

Jennifer Loughmiller-Cardinal

9. The Origins of the Ayahuasca/Yagé Concept: An Inquiry into the Synergy between Dimethyltryptamine and Beta-Carbolines 234
Constantino Manuel Torres
10. A Synonym for Sacred: Vilca Use in the Preconquest Andes 265
Matthew P. Sayre
11. Ingredients Matter: Maize versus Molle Brewing in Ancient Andean Feasting 286
Justin Jennings and Lidio M. Valdez
- List of Contributors 319
- Index 323