

Contents

Part I General Features and Technical Issues Related to Circulating microRNA

- 1 **Introduction to microRNAs: Biogenesis, Action, Relevance of Tissue microRNAs in Disease Pathogenesis, Diagnosis and Therapy—The Concept of Circulating microRNAs** 3
Zoltán Nagy and Peter Igaz
- 2 **Extracellular microRNAs in Membrane Vesicles and Non-vesicular Carriers** 31
Anna M.L. Coenen-Stass, Imre Mäger, and Mathew J.A. Wood
- 3 **Technical Aspects Related to the Analysis of Circulating microRNAs** 55
Henriett Butz and Attila Patócs

Part II Diagnostic Relevance of Circulating microRNAs

- 4 **Circulating Blood-Borne microRNAs as Biomarkers in Solid Tumors** 75
Petra Vychytilova-Faltejskova and Ondrej Slaby
- 5 **Circulating microRNA as Biomarkers in Hematological Malignancies** 123
Monika Stankova, Veronika Kubackova, Lenka Sedlarikova, and Sabina Sevcikova
- 6 **Circulating microRNAs as Biomarkers in Cardiovascular Diseases** 139
Salvatore De Rosa and Ciro Indolfi
- 7 **Circulating microRNAs in Neurodegenerative Diseases** 151
Margherita Grasso, Paola Piscopo, Alessio Crestini, Annamaria Confaloni, and Michela A. Denti

8	Circulating Extracellular microRNA in Systemic Autoimmunity . . .	171
	Niels H.H. Heegaard, Anting Liu Carlsen, Kerstin Skovgaard, and Peter M.H. Heegaard	
9	Circulating microRNAs in Inflammatory Bowel Diseases	197
	Maria Gazouli	
10	Circulating microRNAs in Diabetes Progression: Discovery, Validation, and Research Translation	215
	Ryan J. Farr, Mugdha V. Joglekar, and Anandwardhan A. Hardikar	
11	Diagnostic Relevance of microRNAs in Other Body Fluids Including Urine, Feces, and Saliva	245
	Ivan Igaz and Peter Igaz	
Part III Potential Biological Relevance of Circulating microRNA		
12	Circulating microRNAs as Hormones: Intercellular and Inter-organ Conveyors of Epigenetic Information?	255
	Yusuke Yoshioka, Takeshi Katsuda, and Takahiro Ochiya	
13	Are Circulating microRNAs Involved in Tumor Surveillance?	269
	Ivan Igaz and Peter Igaz	
14	Hypothetic Interindividual and Interspecies Relevance of microRNAs Released in Body Fluids	281
	Ivan Igaz and Peter Igaz	
