The Author	3
List of Abbreviations	9
General Introduction	11
§1. GENERAL BACKGROUND OF THE COUNTRY	11
§2. SOCIAL FACTS ABOUT RELIGION	14
§3. HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	21
Part I. Legal Framework and Sources	29
Chapter 1. Constitutional Position of Religion	29
§1. Neutrality	31
§2. Equality	32
§3. Self-Determination/Autonomy	32
§4. Limits to Freedom of Religion or Belief	33
Chapter 2. Other Legislation with Regard to Religion	35
Chapter 3. Typology of the System	42
Part II. Religious Freedom in General	45
Chapter 1. Individual Religious Freedom	45
§1. Legal Framework	45
§2. Case Law	46

Chapter 2. Collective Religious Freedom	48
Chapter 3. Organizational Religious Freedom	50
Part III. Legal Status of Religious Communities	51
Chapter 1. Formal Status of Religious Communities	51
§1. Church	51
§2. Congregation	51
§3. ASSOCIATION OF CONGREGATIONS	51
§4. Monastery	52
§5. Religious Society	52
Chapter 2. Autonomy of Religious Communities	60
Chapter 3. Fundamental Rights and Religious Communities	63
Chapter 4. Contractual Religious Freedom	66
Part IV. International, Transnational, Regional Effects on Religious Communities	69
Chapter 1. International Law Effects on Religious Communities	69
Chapter 2. Transnational Law Effects on Religious Communities	73
Chapter 3. Regional Law Effects on Religious Communities	74
Part V. Religion and Politics	75
Chapter 1. Religious Influence in Politics	75
Chapter 2. Political Influence in Religion	83

Chapter 3. Interaction between Religion and State on a Political and Legal Level	86
Part VI. Labour Law within Religious Communities	89
Chapter 1. Scope of Application of Labour Law	89
Chapter 2. Religious Ministers and Labour Law	94
Chapter 3. Other Church Employees and Labour Law	95
Part VII. Religious Communities and Protections of the Individual	97
Chapter 1. Protection of Privacy	100
Chapter 2. Freedom to Marry	101
Chapter 3. Freedom of Expression	102
Chapter 4. Due Process Norms and Religious Groups	104
Chapter 5. Professional Secrecy	106
Chapter 6. Medical Deontology	107
Chapter 7. Non-discrimination	110
Chapter 8. Penal Law and Religion	111
Part VIII. Church Financing	117
Chapter 1. Direct Financing of Religious Communities	118
Chapter 2. Indirect Financing of Religious Communities	119
Part IX. Education	125
Chapter 1. Religious Education in Public and Private Schools	125
Chapter 2. Religious Schools	141

Part X. Matrimonial and Family Law	145
Chapter 1. Legal Position of Religious Marriage	145
Chapter 2. Legal Position of Religious Family Law	150
Part XI. Religion and Culture	153
Chapter 1. Religion and Art	153
Chapter 2. Religion and Media	156
Chapter 3. Religion and Civil Society	159
Chapter 4. Religion and Public Debate	160
Part XII. Conclusion	165
Selected Bibliography	167
Index	171