Contents

	List of figures	xiii
	List of tables	xiv
	Acknowledgements	xvi
	Note on archive sources	xix
	List of abbreviations	xxi
	Introduction	1
PA	RT I	
Fr	om patents sharing to cartels: the rise of the	
	uminium-Association (1886-1914)	21
1	Scale, scope, and agreements: the birth of the modern	
	aluminium industry, 1886–1900	23
2	The Aluminium-Association: the dawn of the international	
	cartelisation, 1901–1908	48
3	Changes at the top: the new Aluminium-Association, 1909-1914	74
PA	RT II	
Co	ompetition and cooperation from the First World	
War to the Great Depression (1915–1930)		101
4	The Great Aluminium War, 1914–1921	103
5	The return of cartelisation: the European	
	Aluminium-Association, 1922–1928	126
6	European Cartel versus American Trust: cooperation and rivalry	
	in a difficult economic environment, 1928–1930	150

xii	Contents	
PART III Business, finance, and politics: the rise and fall of the Alliance (1931–1945)		171
7	The new global cartel: the inception of the Alliance Aluminium Compagnie, 1931–1933	173
8	The 'great transformation' of Alliance: an international cartel in an autarkic world, 1934–1938	200
9	A cartel in the turmoil of the war: the causes of Alliance's termination, 1939–1945	228
PA	RT IV	
Resumption, collapse, and criminalisation of aluminium governance (1945–1978)		253
10	Post-war governance for the aluminium industry: the sunset of Alliance and the rise of the 'Club', 1945–1953	255
11	Institutional innovations: towards a new balanced equilibrium in the aluminium industry, 1953–1969	281
12	The 'swansong' of the aluminium cartel: the end and the criminalisation of aluminium governance, 1970–1978 (1984)	314
	Conclusions	348
	Bibliography Index	364 385